

# **Emerging Construction Technologies** Understanding state-of-the-art through patent analytics Urban Sustainability R&D e-Symposia 2021



## **IPOS and IPOS International**



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- Government agency under Ministry of Law
- Statutory board for IP laws and infrastructure
- Registry for trade marks, patents and designs

### **A Joint Vision**

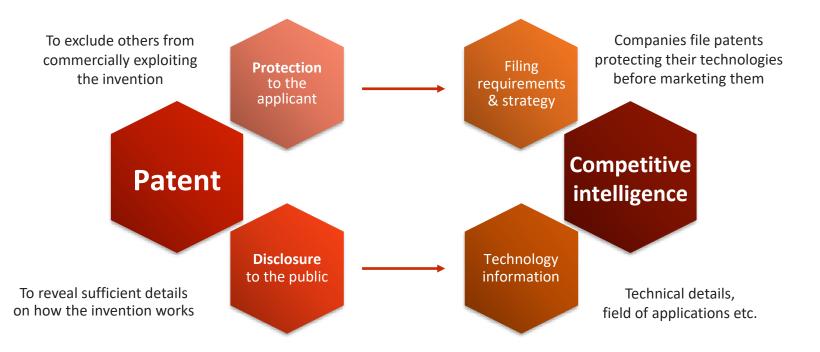
A Singapore where innovative enterprises use intellectual property (IP) and intangible assets (IA) to grow.

# **JJOS** international

- Wholly owned subsidiary of IPOS
- Expertise and enterprise engagement arm of IPOS
- Over 100 IP & technology experts under one roof

# Patent: Competitive Intelligence Hidden In Plain Sight







### 88% of U.S., European, and Japanese businesses rely upon patent information to keep up with technology advances and direct their R&D efforts.

- François Lévêque and Yann Ménière, "Patents and Innovation: Friends or Foes?", 2006

# **Digital Transformation of Construction Industry**



#### Publication trend of digitalisation innovations of different construction technologies

Number in the table denotes the no. of inventions published worldwide in 2008-2017

	Earliest publication year									Tatal		
		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Total
Digitalisation	Crane	42	54	65	55	77	97	111	170	176	166	1273
	Finishing	11	6	3	5	6	10	20	45	39	90	270
	Inspection	11	8	7	6	21	18	16	24	25	41	228
Smartness	Crane	5	9	9	8	24	25	30	55	65	53	300
	Finishing	1	1	1	1	1	4	13	19	14	36	94
	Inspection	0	1	1	1	5	5	3	5	3	11	39

Source: internal study on Robotics & Automation for Building Construction

- Digitalisation as a key enabler of robotics & automation
- Data increasingly used to enable system smartness, i.e., from automation to autonomous

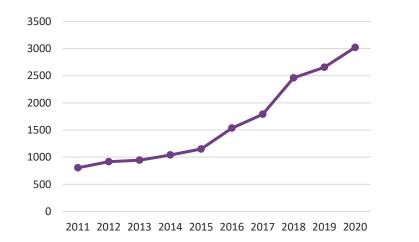
# **Modular Construction Gaining Strong Traction**

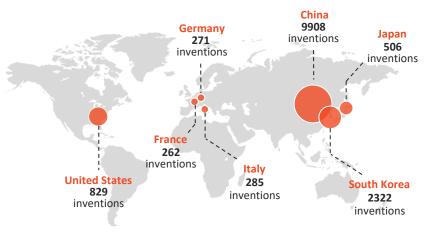


#### **Global publication trend of modular construction innovations** No. of inventions based on unique patent families published worldwide

#### Global leaders in modular construction innovations

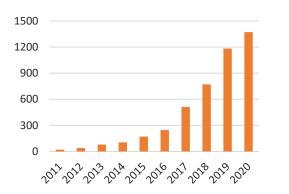
Invention origins approximated by the earliest priority country of patent filing





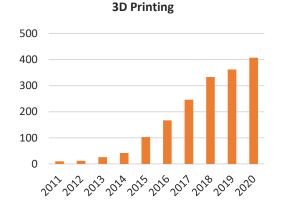
# BIM, 3D Printing, and Drones Fast Emerging



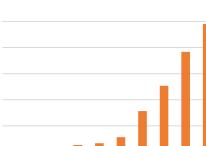


**Building information modelling** 

- BIM increasingly applied across all three stages
  - Pre-construction
  - During construction
  - Post-construction



- Research focus
  - Printer instrumentation
  - New materials



Drones

150

120

90

60

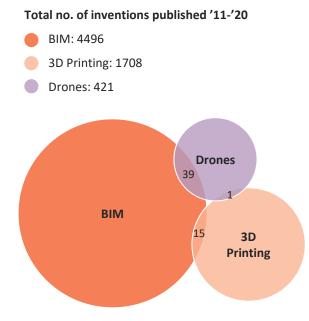
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• Drones increasingly used for site surveying, onsite supervision, monitoring and inspection, cleaning, and painting

#### **Bridging Possibilities**

# **Cross-domain Integration of Emerging Technologies**





#### Notable examples

- BIM + Drones (39 inventions)
  - 1. POSCO Engineering & Construction

Construction site management system through 3D-mapping from unmanned aerial vehicle and BIM design data

2. China MCC 17 (中国十七冶集团)

Asymmetric suspension bridge construction management and control method based on UAV photography and BIM

#### • BIM + 3D Printing (15 inventions)

1. China MCC 17 (中国十七冶集团) BIM-based bridge construction process simulation and risk control method using 3D-printed models

#### 2. Shanghai Civil Engineering (中铁上海工程局集团)

Construction method of special-shaped concrete structure bar using BIM and 3D printing

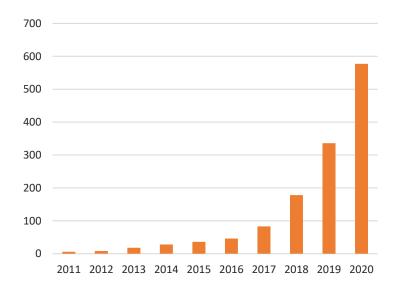
#### • Drones + 3D Printing (1 invention)

1. Dongguan University of Technology

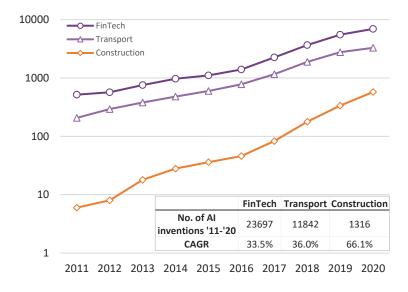
Unmanned aerial vehicle having a 3d printing function for building construction

### **Artificial Intelligence** The Technology Frontier of Construction Industry





#### Global publication innovation trend of AI for construction



#### Al innovations for constructions vs. selected industries

#### **Bridging Possibilities**



# **Artificial Intelligence**

**Shaping the Future of Construction Industry** 



### **Pre-construction**

- Planning
- Generative design to identify and mitigate clashes of different designs and the sequence of activities

### **During construction**

- Offsite/onsite productivity improvement
  - Al for construction safety
    - Progress monitoring



### **Post-construction**

- Building operation automation and performance improvement
- Preventive maintenance



**Bridging Possibilities** 





# Thank You

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